2025年度

東大・国立選抜【iP class(東大専科)】試験

英語

時間50分・100点満点

受験上の注意

- 1. 解答用紙には、受験番号・氏名を記入すること。
- 2. 解答は、解答用紙の所定のところに記入すること。 記入方法を誤ると得点にならない。
- 3. 試験終了の合図とともに、解答用紙・問題用紙とも回収される。

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|1| 次の英文を読み、各設問に答えなさい。ただし、*印の付いた語(句)には本文の後に注がある。

Homelessness

Every year, the number of people living in poverty and ①experience unemployment grows. The number of people living on the streets is also increasing. In America, homelessness was first recorded as a social problem when European settlers were *¹displacing Native Americans. (🌣) The issues about Native Americans in America were complex. They were related to social, political, and cultural problems. The causes of homelessness are deeply connected to social factors anytime and anywhere. Moreover, economic issues play an important role in it around the world. This also *²applies to the current problem of homelessness.

②The high cost of living, lack of *3affordable housing, and limited job opportunities make the issue of homelessness worse. (③) rich people can find *4decent homes and start new lives, people without money may be forced to live on the streets. (い)In the United States, there are approximately 650,000 homeless people. According to the World Economic Forum, in 2021 around 150 million people were homeless worldwide, representing about 2% of the global population. In addition, 1.6 million ④(thought / in / to / were / conditions / people / live / bad), such as in slums, along rivers, in tunnels, or under bridges. Approximately 15 million people are *5evicted from their apartments each year, and many homes are destroyed due to wars or natural disasters like typhoons and earthquakes.

(⑤) homelessness may seem like an individual issue, it has a widespread impact on society. The growing number of people living on the streets leads to healthcare concerns and a threat to safety. Homeless individuals can become targets of crime or end up becoming criminals themselves. Moreover, as tourism increases, it is a major concern to see homeless people asking for money or knocking on car windows, scaring away travelers and negatively affecting the economy. Poor living conditions, including *6inadequate food, water and *7hygiene, result in ⑥ a higher risk of illness, which can spread to other people. This was a problem during the COVID-19 pandemic, as controlling the spread of COVID-19 virus was difficult because of a large number of homeless people. (う)

Some countries have developed plans to address homelessness, such as providing free or cheaper housing to low-income families. In Japan, a *8non-profit organization works with *9property owners, *10estate agents, and local governments to *11acquire empty homes and support the rising number of single parent families. In the United States, children who have lost their parents are either placed in orphanages (a place for children who don't have a family) or taken in by other families. Many non-profit organizations also assist homeless individuals by providing free food and clothing.

In conclusion, finding solutions to 7 the growing problem is important for keeping a peaceful and safe society. (8), with *12 ongoing issues like poverty, unemployment, wars, and disasters, the problem of homelessness continues to worsen each year. (\grave{z}) It is now a global issue that impacts both society and individuals, and so 9 we need to take action.

(*注) *1 displace:追い出す *2 apply:当てはまる *3 affordable:入手可能な *4 decent:きちんとした

*5 evict:(法的に)退去させる *6 inadequate:不十分な *7 hygiene:衛生

*8 non-profit organization:非営利団体(NPO) *9 property owner:土地所有者

*10 estate agent:不動産業者 *11 acquire:確保する *12 ongoing:進行中の

- 問1 下線部(1)を適切な形にしなさい。
- 問2 下線部②を日本語に訳しなさい。
- 問3 空所③,⑤,⑧に入れるのに適切な語を以下の中から選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じものを2回以上用いた場合には問3をすべて0点とする。
 - 7. However
 - イ. Because
 - ウ. While
 - エ. If
 - オ. Although
- 問4 下線部(4)の語を前後の文脈に合うように、並べ替えなさい。
- 問5 下線部(6)の原因を日本語で答えなさい。
- 問6 下線部(7)が指すものを本文中から抜き出し、英語で答えなさい。
- 問7 下線部(9)の理由を日本語で答えなさい。
- 問8 次の英文が入る最も適切な箇所を(あ)~(え)から選び、記号で答えなさい。

As a result, many illegal immigrants in European countries find themselves without jobs or homes.

- 問9 本文の内容と合っているものを次の中から3つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
 - 7. The European settlers caused the social problem of homelessness in America.
 - ☐ The world population in 2021 was about 7.5 billion.
 - ウ. Those who have concerns about their health can easily become homeless.
 - エ. Tourism is one of the reasons for the increase in homelessness.
 - オ. Homelessness is the main cause of living in poverty.
 - カ. The COVID-19 pandemic led to the growing number of people in poverty.
 - ‡. An NPO as well as local governments tries to address the issue of homelessness in Japan.

生徒 A と生徒 B は、"Homelessness"の記事を読んで次のような会話をしています。この会話を読み、問 10 に答えなさい。

生徒 A: 家のない生活なんて想像できないよ。

生徒 B: そうだね。今の生活が当たり前にできていることに感謝しないといけないね。

生徒 A: その通りだね。毎日学校に通って、友達と一緒に学べることはすごく幸せなことだよ。

生徒 B: すべてのことに感謝しなくてはいけないね。

生徒 A: 私たちには世界中で苦しい生活を送っている人たちに対する責任があると思うんだ。

貧困問題を解決するために、何か私たちにできることはないかな?

生徒 B:(10))。

生徒 A: それはとても大切なことだね。一人ひとりの小さな行動がきっと問題解決につながるね。

問10 空所⑩を60~80語の英文で答えなさい。英文には、「いつ、どこで、誰が、何を、どのようにするのか、またなぜその行動が必要なのか」を必ず書くこと。なお、カンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めない。

問 11 本文の要約となるように、空所(11)、(12)それぞれに入る $10\sim15$ 文字の日本語を答えなさい。

貧困生活を強いられ、路上生活を余儀なくされている人々が、毎年、増加している。ホームレスは個人の問題でもあるが、社会にも影響を及ぼしている。例えば、路上生活者の中には、金銭を求めたり、車の窓を叩いたりして、旅行者を怖がらせることで、(①) こともある。また、この問題はホームレスの人たちの健康問題にもつながっている。様々な国家や団体がこの問題に取り組んでいるが、

(②) するためにも、この問題を解決することが重要である。

| 2 次の $1\sim5$ の空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものを、 A 群、 B 群からそれぞれ 1 つずつ選い。ただし、同じものを 2 回以上用いた場合には 2 をすべて 0 点とする。 | び、記号で答えなさ |
|---|------------------|
| 1 You have to go back home (A群)(B群). | |
| 2 I am not sure (A 群) (B 群). | |
| 3 I would like you to wait in front of the gate (A 群) (B 群). | |
| 4 Bring your sweater with you (A群)(B群). | |
| 5 Please speak more loudly (A群) (B群). | |
| A 群 | |
| 7. until | |
| イ. as | |
| ウ. in case | |
| エ. before | |
| オ. while | |
| \mathcal{D} . so that | |
| ‡. unless | |
| ク. whether | |
| B群 | |
| あ. you need it | |
| ۱۶. he was walking around | |
| う. our daughter arrives | |
| え. it gets dark | |
| ⇒. you finish your homework | |
| か、I was born | |
| き. everyone can hear you | |
| \langle . she will come to the party | |
| | (問題は以上です) |
| | (IPI)应MANA C 9 / |

東大・国立選抜【iP class(東大専科)】試験 合 計 受験番号 氏 名 解答用紙 (5) 9 5 6 9 8 10 11 1 12 B 群 A 群 A 群 群 В A В 4 群 群 群 В A